

Climate Change Committee



Cultural Organization

Curaçao National Commission for UNESCO

Curaçao Climate Change Policy Assessment

IIIII

United National

Curaçao Climate Change Work Plan

Albert Martis (Chair) Director Meteorological Department Curaçao







Policy Assessment Report
 Results-based Management
 Strategic Plan
 Work Plan



Summary Policy Assessment





- United Nations
- Educational, Scientific and

Cultural Organization .

Curaçao **Climate Change Policy Assessment**



- **4** Organizational Challenges
- **10 Priorities**
- **3 Crosscutting issues**
- **10** Policy topics
- 50+ Relevant stakeholders

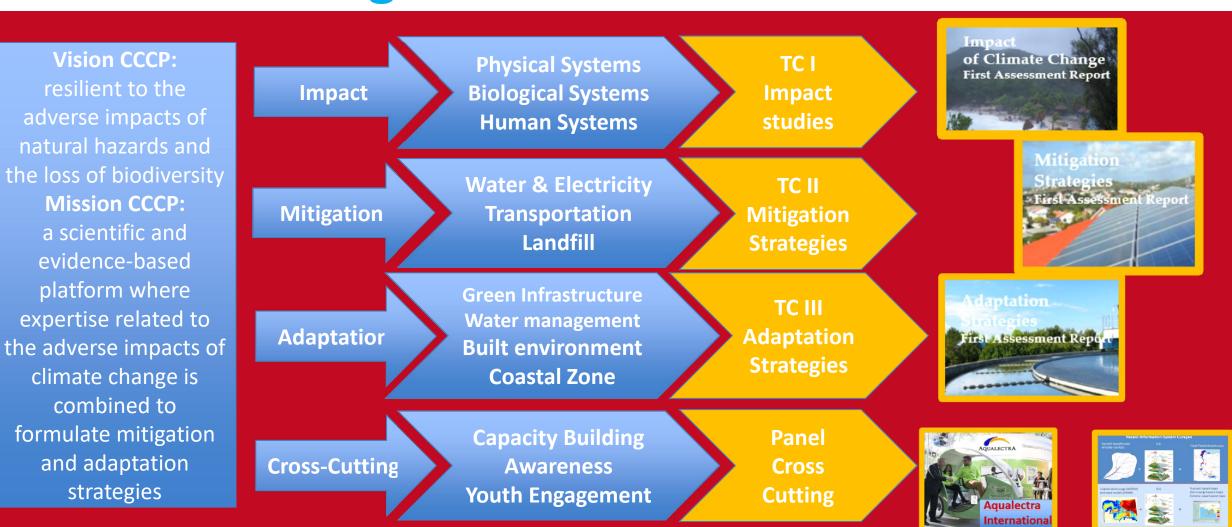
Recommendation: Develop a mechanism that incorporate relevant stakeholders in order to design the national mitigation and adaptation plans. **Curaçao Climate Change Platform**



Results-based ManagementImage: Constrained Strategic PlanStrategic PlanWork Plan

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By 2030 Curaçao will be resilient to the adverse impacts of **natural hazards** and the **losses of biodiversity** due to climate change and a key player in **renewable energy**.



Long-term Goals



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Strategic Objectives	Long-term Outcomes	Target
1. Better knowledge of the impacts of climate change in Curaçao (Impact)	1.Improved capability of members to utilize knowledge of the impact of climate change on Curaçao.	70 % of stakeholders utilize impact knowledge in their decision making
2. Realize a carbon neutral footprint (Mitigation)	2. Increased use of new technologies and renewable energies sources to reduce greenhouse gases and realize a neutral footprint.	Neutral carbon footprint country
3. Strengthen resilienceof the country to shocks(Adaptation)	3. Enhanced practice of strategies to reduce vulnerability and losses of biodiversity	70% of stakeholders implemented adaption strategies



Impact Climate Change



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Land

- Flash flooding
- Prolonged droughts
- Coastal erosion
- Heat strokes
- Hurricanes
- Food security
- Vector born diseases

Ocean

- Coral bleaching
- Coastal inundation
- Ocean acidification



Priorities Impact



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Focus Areas	Expected Results	Members
1.1 Physical systems	Better understanding of the effects on weather and sea conditions.	
1.2 Biological systems	Better understanding of the effects on the terrestrial and marine ecosystems.	
1.3 Human systems	Better understanding of the effects on food security, livelihood, health and the economic pillars.	



CO2 Emissions



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per capita: 149310 capita in ton **Table 18: Emissions and benchmarks** CO₂ kton CO₂ Total Curaçao 4542 0.02 30.4Total excl. refinery / CRU kton CO₂ 1676 0.01 11.2Aruba 2,396 21.70% 1% 9% Colombia 63,387 1.5 18% Kuwait 86,075 26.3 37.3 Trinidad 37,006 Netherlands 173,102 10.5Saudi Arabia 433,202 17.2Transport Cooking, natural gas Venezuela 165,415 6.0 Production of elektricity and water 5,832,194 27 Industry: refinery U.S.A. 19.7 Industry: production of energy for refinery Iandfill

Figures are 2008 emissions of CO2, World Statistics UN July 2010.

Central Bureau of Statistics Curaçao, January 2017



Long-term Goal: Mitigation



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Strategic Objectives	Long-term Outcomes	Target
Realize a carbon neutral footprint	Increased use of new technologies and renewable energies sources to reduce greenhouse gases and realize a neutral footprint.	Neutral carbon footprint country



Priorities Mitigation



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Focus Areas	Expected Results	Members
2.1 Energy	Increased use of renewable energy and energy efficiency	
2.2. Transportation	Efficient public transportation, E-cars, E-bikes, reduced Travel	
2.3. Waste Management	Reduce, reuse and recycle Waste-to-energy	



Evaluation Methodologies



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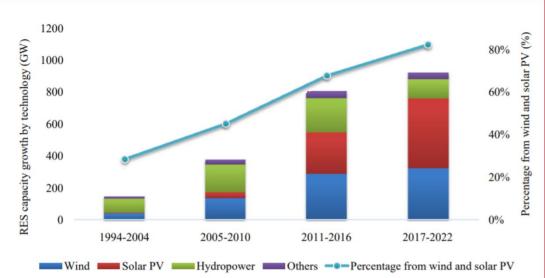


Figure 1. Renewable electricity capacity growth by technology worldwide.

file:///C:/Users/METEO/Downloads/Journal_AIMS_Ene rgy_EconomicEvaluationMethodologiesforRenewableE nergyProjects.pdf

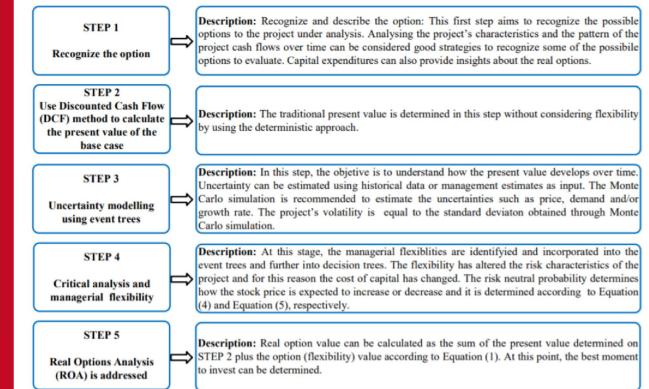


Figure 3. The methodological approach for applying ROA based on [45] and [65].



Priorities Adaptation



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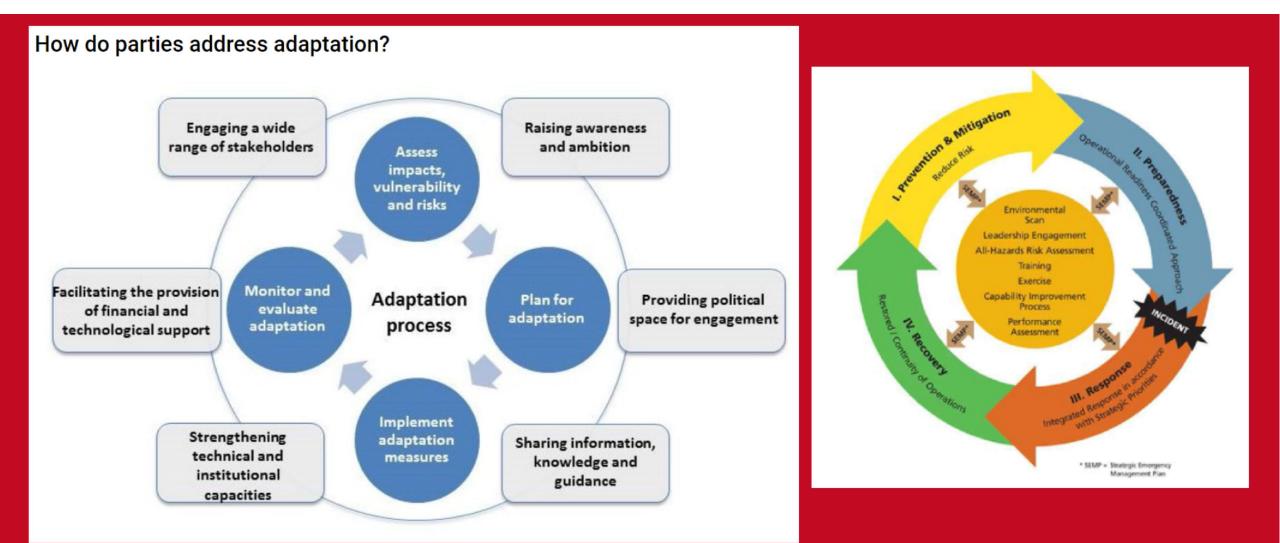
Focus Areas	Expected Results	Members
3.1. Green infrastructure	More biodiversity and carbon sinks on land	
3.2. Water Management & Agriculture	Replenishment of ground water, flood control and food security	
3.3. Built environment	Renew building codes and Green Buildings	
3.4. Coastal Zone Management	Inundation control Renew zoning, more biodiversity in coastal areas	
3.5 Culture and WH Sites	Preservation of cultural heritage and WH sites	



Adaptation Process



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Cross-cutting Priorities



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Focus Areas	Expected Results/Output	Members
4.1. Capacity Building Institutions/experts	Sustainable Implementation Climate Change Industry Climate Change Projects	
4.2. Awareness Activities	Policy-makers support Community support	
4.3. Youth Engagement	Sustainable future	

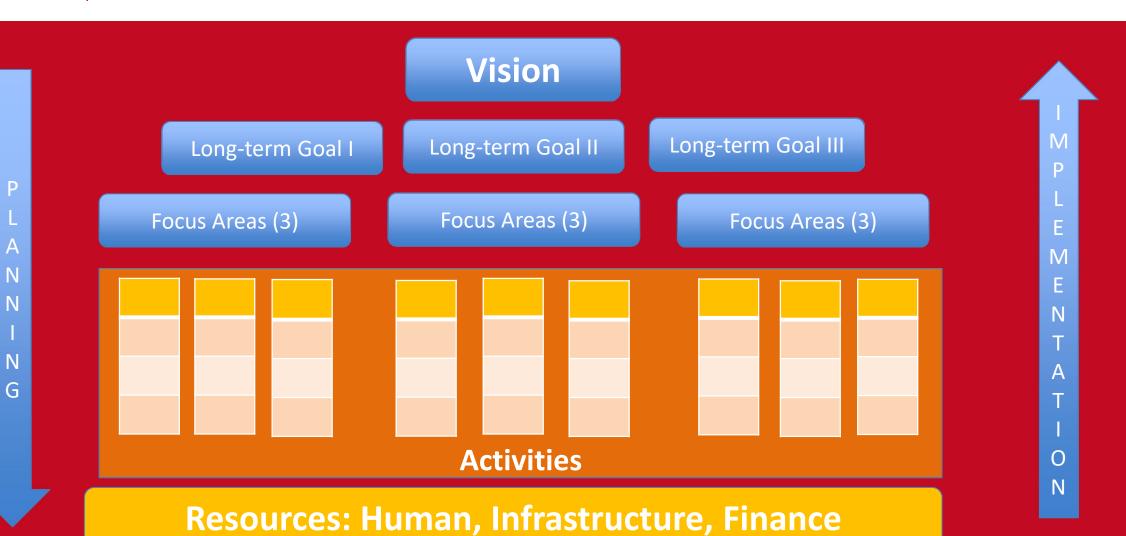


The Result Chain



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Work Plan (13+)



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Impact Studies (TC-I)

- 1.1 Physical Systems
- 1.2 Biological Systems
- 1.3 Human Systems

Mitigation Strategies (TC-II)

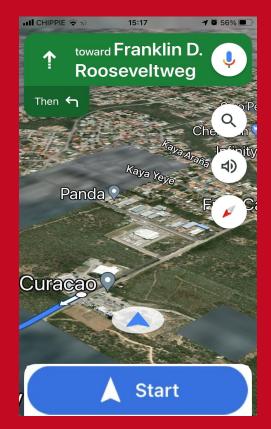
- 2.1 Water and Electricity
- 2.2 Transportation
- 2.3 Waste Management

Adaptation Strategies (TC-III)

- 3.1 Green Infrastructure
- 3.2 Water Management
- 3.3 Built Environment
- 3.4 Coastal Zone Management
- 3.5 Culture and WH Sites

Cross-cutting (PANEL)

- 4.1 Capacity Building Institutions/Experts
- 4.2 Awareness Activities
- 4.3 Youth Engagement



September 2021



Work Plan: TC I Impact studies



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Priority 1.1: Physical systems **Expected Result:** Better understanding of the effects on weather and sea conditions.1,2, 1.3.....

Activities	Owner	Deliverables	Resources	Budget	Risks	KPI	Due date
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							



Work Plan: TC II Mitigation Strategies



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Priority 2.1: Energy **Expected Result**: Increased use of renewable energy and energy efficiency2.2, 2.3,....

Activities	Owner	Deliverables	Resources	Budget	Risks	KPI	Due date
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							



Work Plan: TC III Adaptation Strategies



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Priority 3.1: Green infrastructure **Expected Result:** More biodiversity and Carbon sinks on land3.2,3.4....

Activities	Owner	Deliverables	Resources	Budget	Risks	KPI	Due date
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							



Work Plan: Cross-cutting



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Priority 4.1: Capacity Building Institutions/experts **Expected Result:** Sustainable Implementation, Climate Change Industry and Climate Change Projects

Activities	Owner	Deliverables	Resources	Budget	Risks	KPI	Due date
1.							
2.							
3.							
4.							



Monitoring Plan: Bureau Priorities



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Outcome	Owner	Target	Baseline	KPI	Risks
1. Improved capability of members	Chair TC I	70 % of stakeholders utilize impact information in their decision making			
2. Increased use of new technologies and renewable energies	Chair TC II	Neutral carbon footprint country			
3. Enhanced practice of strategies	Chair TC III	70% of stakeholders implemented adaption strategies			



Monitoring Plan: Bureau Cross-cutting issues



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Outcome	Owner	Target	Baseline	KPI	Risks
4. Capacity Building experts & Institutions	Chair Panel	 70 % of stakeholders received training on 1. Sustainable Implementation, 2. CC industry 3. CC Project 			
5. Awareness Activities	Chair Panel	Consultation with Policy makers and Communities			
6. Youth Engagement	Chair Panel	70% Youth involved in the Platform			



Curaçao Climate Change Platform Work Structure



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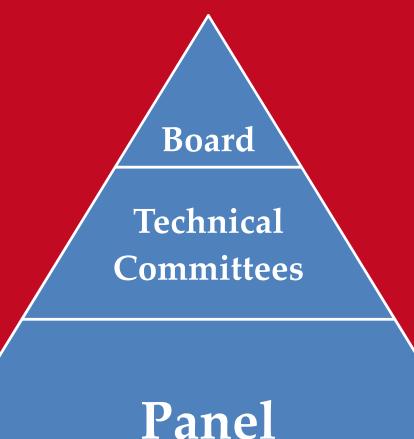
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Functions:

Coordinate/ Monitor the Plans

Study the: TCI: Impact TCII Mitigation TCII Adaptation

Approve and adopt the reports of the TCs



Membership:

Chair and Vice Panel Chair and Vice Chairs TCs, Secretariat

Chair and Vice Chairs TCs 25 Experts per TC

Chair and Vice Panel Members:

- Public Sector,
- Private Sector,
- Academia and
- NGO.



Curaçao Climate Change Platform Panel Meeting (December 2021) United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization



Curaçao National Commission for UNESCO

- Official Opening
- Establishment of the CCCP
- First results of the Working Groups
- Election of the Officers

